

Knowledge Organiser: SUMMER 1 Year 1 History Significant People: Kings and Queens

Vocabulary	Meaning
Magna Carta	a document that gave certain rights to the English people
taxes	money that people pay to the government to help get things that everyone needs
Barons	men who were in charge of land and people
rights	things that everyone should be able to have or do
laws	things that you can or cannot do
rebel	to stand up to a person and fight them
parliament	the place where laws are made
Burgess	an important man from a city or town
republic	a country without a monarchy
Lord Protector	a ruler put in charge instead of the monarch
imprisonment	being put into prison
ban DD	to stop something from happening
monarchy	the rule of a king or queen
Bill of Rights	a document that took the power away from the King or Queen and gave it back to parliament
coronation	the crowing of a king or queen
procession	a parade to celebrate something important
communities	Groups of people who live in the same place

Key knowledge – The Lord Protector



The Lord Protector: Oliver Cromwell
Oliver Cromwell took over Britain and ruled as the Lord Protector.

He made changes to the country using the army. He banned lots of things.

He made Sunday a special day.

Key knowledge - The Bill of Rights

The Bill of Rights was created to protect the rights of people in Britain.

This meant people could say what they like about the King without being put in prison.

FREEDOM OF SPEECH

Key knowledge - His Royal Highness King Charles III



This is our Monarch. His name is King Charles III

The Kings Coronation took place on Saturday 6 May 2023

His mother, Queen Elizabeth II, had been the longest reigning monarch.

He makes special visits, signs laws and meets with the Prime Minister.