| Vocabulary | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
| goods | merchandise or possessions |
| culture | behaviour of particular groups of people |
| scale | is the map distance that corresponds to the actual <br> ground distance |
| two <br> dimensional | things that are flat and can be measured in length and <br> width, but they have no depth |
| continent | one of several large landmasses |
| ocean | a large area of sea |
| sphere | a round, solid figure, or its surface |
| hemisphere | a half of a sphere |
| axis | an imaginary line about which a body rotates |
| equator | an invisible line drawn around the middle of the Earth <br> diving the Earth into the northern and southern <br> hemisphere |
| zoom | change an image to make it larger |
| three <br> dimensional | three dimensions: length, width and heigh therefore <br> looking real |
| geographic | based on the physical features of an area |
| locate | find the exact place of something |
| produce | natural or agricultural products such as fruit and <br> vegetables |
| connections | relationships among people an d objects across the <br> barrier of space |

Key knowledge - What is the equator?
The equator is an invisible line which looks like it cuts the world in half, leaving a top half northern hemisphere and a bottom half southern hemisphere.


## Key knowledge - GPS

Most digital maps use global positioning system (GPS).

GPS satellites circle the Earth transmitting a unique signal GPS devices decode this signal which calculates a user's exact location.


